中国社会科学院大学《资治通鉴》导读课程大纲

课程编号 (Course ID)	102152022306	学时 (Credit Hours)	32	学分 (Credits)	2			
课程名称	(中文)《资治通鉴》导读							
(Course Name)	(英文)Introduction of <i>Zi Zhi Tong Jian</i>							
先修课程								
Prerequisite Courses)								
课程简介 (Description)	中前 建生极本型 把专是的大立力 的塑视 一1.2. 水期 立的正,性 握题帮书历正与 必造野 、1.6. 条约资理识的理文程料容学,脉的情此课合阔此 识面悉意贵10通中系史战进的其尤建知的史。时,来思目 标解古;是监上,又是进的其尤建知的史。时,来思目 标解古;	先学答国 见国行为欠其立须流见 等 想示 巴甘杰秦时》文培和到精先是是史会理和 《知通敏, 包握期两)是明养价五读是通制源其把价 资识过锐学 括从相汉,一传思值代。带过度、中握值 治、梳、生 如战关三雷部统维观历 领文因史蕴,观 通方理价通 下国典国博极、能有代 学本革料含反, 鉴法中值过 三到章副负重理力很王 生精的乖的思同 》、匡观本 点五制	分责要解、大朝 熟读关史史批时 导能历健课 :代度(总的中文的的 悉,键观源判在 读力史康程 中及10纲编国献意兴 相让变的问历文 课的的朝的 国其学、年历阅义衰 关学化意题史明 程培整气学 历因时总体史读。线 语生,识和虚史 作养体的习 史革时线史服约者	恬,尽书络力课, 和步及通者主视 一和络秀应 发化 史齐陈中,的、程在 历熟各过的义野 门思,青达 展的 料继志晚通贯史以各 史悉类比写的中 面想希年到 脉关 进伟远唐过通料《个 文典专较作各, 向政望人以 络键 行、负五导性辨资断 本章有不意种锻 人治培才下 和, 批陈责代读视析治代 ,制名同图形炼 文、育。三 演熟 判算者	跑邓文角能通中,能变词史。态其,学人学,方置逐悉晋分一,力鉴选,够、的书第,分 院格术 面 逻各南(著对,》取 较军意对四引析 本品基 要 辑类北2作于并为比 好事义同是导力 科德础 求 ;专朝学,完形核较 地经。一通学、 生的扎 : 有与时可善成心有 理济第事过生洞 开学实			

题意识, 掌握基本的文献搜集与整理方法;

- 2. 熟悉相关学术领域的前沿动态和研究视角, 养成良好的学术思维能力与学术写作习惯:
- 3. 通过文本阅读与学习思考,训练系统性思维、批判性思维和辩证分析、 综合贯通的思考能力。

三、思政目标,包括如下三点:

- 1. 通过对中国历史整体脉络的把握,认识历史虚无主义的错误与危害,对各类历史虚无主义的谬论有比较全面的认知和掌握,能够正确使用相关的思想武器,抵御批判虚无主义和各类迷信思想。
- 2. 通过对长时段历史的理解把握,认识中国文明发展的复杂结构和内在 张力,理解历史的演变机制和内在动力,形成稳定、积极、正向、包 容的历史观与价值观。
- 3. 通过学习领会中国历史的脉络与精髓,认识中国传统与现代之间深刻的内在联系,对中国近代转型和现代变革的实质有更深刻的体会,更加坚定热爱祖国、拥护党的领导和为人民服务的决心与信念。

主要教学方式为授课与讨论,考察方式包括课堂考勤、课后作业、期中论文与期末闭卷考试。

The teaching members of the course "Introduction of *Zi Zhi Tong Jian*" are Qi Jiwei, Chen Zhiyuan and Lei Bo. Qi Jiwei is responsible for the pre-Qin, Han and Three Kingdoms (10 hours), Chen Zhiyuan is responsible for the Wei, Jin, Southern and Northern Dynasties and the early Tang Dynasty (10 hours), and Lei Bo is responsible for the general outline, summary and the middle and late Tang and Five Dynasties (12 hours).

Zi Zhi Tong Jian is a very important chronicle history book. By reading this book, we can establish a thorough perspective to understand China's civilized tradition and China's historical context, which is of great significance to improve students' knowledge system, cultivate their ability of academic thinking, literature reading and historical data discrimination, and form a positive historical view and values. This course takes Zi Zhi Tong Jian as the core text, sorts out the clues of the rise and fall of dynasties from the Warring States to the Five Dynasties, and selects typical texts in each period for intensive reading.

课程简介 (Description)

The first purpose of the course is to lead students to be familiar with relevant contexts and historical texts, and to better understand and grasp historical materials. Secondly, through intensive reading of the text, students will be gradually familiar with the special topics such as the system of laws and regulations, military economy, etc., especially the key changes in the system and the significance of various proper nouns. The third is to help students establish the consciousness of historical sources, historical materials and historical views. By comparing the writing of the same event in different historical books, they can perceive and understand the historical sources and the author's writing intention. Fourthly, by combing and grasping the historical context, we should reflect and criticize various forms of historical nihilism, guide students to establish a correct view of history and values, and exercise their analytical power, insight and empathy from the

perspective of the history of civilization.

At the same time, the Introduction of *Zi Zhi Tong Jian*, as a compulsory course for undergraduates in the College of Humanities, combines the cultivation of knowledge, methods and abilities with the learning and shaping of ideology, politics, personality and morality. By sorting out the overall context of Chinese history, we hope to cultivate outstanding young talents with solid academic foundation, broad vision, keen thinking and healthy vitality of values.

To achieve these goals, students should meet the following three requirements through the course:

- 1. Knowledge objectives, including the following three points:
 - Fully understand and grasp the development context and evolution logic of China history from the Warring States to the Five Dynasties;
 - b) Be familiar with the relevant laws and regulations in the Middle Ages and the key to their changes, and be familiar with the meanings of various concepts;
 - c) Establishing the consciousness of basic historical materials and historical sources, also the ability of comprehensively use of historical materials on the basis of critical analysis.
- 2. Capability objectives, including the following three points:
 - Be familiar with ancient Chinese historical documents, have a clear problem awareness of reading, and master the basic methods of literature collection and collation;
 - b) Be familiar with the frontier trends and research perspectives of relevant academic fields, and develop academic thinking ability and academic writing habits:
 - c) Train the ability of systematic thinking, critical thinking, dialectical analysis and comprehensive thinking through the study and thinking of Chinese ideological history.
- 3. Ideological and political objectives, including the following three points:
 - a) By grasping the overall context of the history of Chinese civilization, understand the mistakes and harms of historical nihilism, have a relatively comprehensive understanding and grasp of all kinds of fallacies of historical nihilism, can correctly use relevant ideological weapons, resist nihilism and all kinds of superstitious thoughts.
 - b) Through understanding and grasping the interaction between ideological history, political history and social history, can understand the complex structure and internal tension of the development of Chinese civilization, understand the evolution mechanism and internal motivation of history, and form a stable, positive, positive and inclusive view of history and values.
 - c) Through learning and understanding the essence of Chinese traditional ideology and culture, understanding the profound internal connection between Chinese tradition and modern times, gain a deeper understanding of the essence of China's modern transformation and reformation, and

	strengthening the determination and conviction of loving the motherland, supporting the leadership of the Party and serving the people.						
教材 (Textbooks)	《资治通鉴》,中华书局,2011年。						
参考资料 (Other References)	司马光:《资治通鉴考异》,上海人民出版社,2022年。袁枢:《通鉴纪事本末》,中华书局,2015年。朱熹:《资治通鉴纲目》,中国书店,2021年。王夫之:《读通鉴论》,中华书局,2004年。陈垣:《通鉴胡注表微》,商务印书馆,2011年。吴玉贵:《资治通鉴疑年录》,上海古籍出版社,2019年。辛德勇:《通鉴版本谈》,三联书店,2021年。辛德勇:《制造汉武帝》,三联书店,2018年。						
课程类别 (Course Category)	□公共基础课/全校公共必修课□通识教育课□专业基础课□专业核心课/专业必修课□专业拓展课/专业选修课□其他						
授课对象 (Target Students)	历史学院本科生	授课模式 (Mode of Instruction)	□线上,教学平台☑线下□混合式□其 他 □实践类(70%以上学时深入基层)				
开课院系 (School)	历史学院	授课语言 (Language of Instruction)	☑中文□全外语 □双语:中文+(外语讲授不低于50%)				
	课程负责人 姓名及简介	雷博,中国社会科学院古代史研究所助理研究员					
授课教师信息 (Teacher Information)	团队成员 姓名及简介	齐继伟,中国社会科学院古代史研究所助理研究员 陈志远,中国社会科学院近代史研究所副研究员 雷 博,中国社会科学院古代史研究所助理研究员					
学习目标 (Learning Outcomes)	 熟悉《资治通鉴》相关语境和历史文本,能够较好地理解把握史料。 熟悉典章制度、军事经济等专题内容,尤其是制度因革的关键变化,以及各类专有名词的意义。 建立史源、史料和史观的意识,通过比较不同史书对同一事件的书写,感知领会其中蕴含的史源问题和作者的写作意图。 通过对大历史脉络的梳理把握,反思批判历史虚无主义的各种形态,建立正确的历史观和价值观。 						
考核方式 (Grading)	课	堂考勤、课后作业、期中	,论文与期末闭卷考试				
课程教学计划(Tead	ching Plan)填写规范	范化要求见附件					
周次学讲时授	其中 实验题 课 其 超 社 他 环 计 环 证 许 节		故学内容摘要 要、实验的名称、教学方法、课堂讨论的题目、				

第一周	2			教学内容:总纲:《资治通鉴》是一部怎样的著作,我们为什么要阅读它? 教学方法:教师讲授、阅读材料、教师解析、课堂讨论答疑
第二周	2			教学内容:从三家分晋到五胡乱华(一) 教学方法:教师讲授、阅读材料、教师解析、课堂讨论答疑
第三周	2			教学内容:从三家分晋到五胡乱华(二) 教学方法:教师讲授、阅读材料、教师解析、课堂讨论答疑
第四周	2			教学内容:从三家分晋到五胡乱华(三) 教学方法:教师讲授、阅读材料、教师解析、课堂讨论答疑
第五周	2			教学内容:从三家分晋到五胡乱华(四) 教学方法:教师讲授、阅读材料、教师解析、课堂讨论答疑
第六周	2			教学内容:从三家分晋到五胡乱华(五) 教学方法:教师讲授、阅读材料、教师解析、课堂讨论答疑
第七周	2			教学内容:从永嘉南渡到开元盛世(一) 教学方法:教师讲授、阅读材料、教师解析、课堂讨论答疑
第八周	2			教学内容:从永嘉南渡到开元盛世(二) 教学方法:教师讲授、阅读材料、教师解析、课堂讨论答疑
第九周	2			教学内容:从永嘉南渡到开元盛世(三) 教学方法:教师讲授、阅读材料、教师解析、课堂讨论答疑
第十周	2			教学内容:从永嘉南渡到开元盛世(四) 教学方法:教师讲授、阅读材料、教师解析、课堂讨论答疑

第十一周	2			教学内容:从永嘉南渡到开元盛世(五) 教学方法:教师讲授、阅读材料、教师解析、课堂讨论答疑
第十二周	2			教学内容:从安史之乱到黄袍加身(一) 教学方法:教师讲授、阅读材料、教师解析、课堂讨论答疑
第十三周	2			教学内容:从安史之乱到黄袍加身(二) 教学方法:教师讲授、阅读材料、教师解析、课堂讨论答疑
第十四周	2			教学内容:从安史之乱到黄袍加身(三) 教学方法:教师讲授、阅读材料、教师解析、课堂讨论答疑
第十五周	2			教学内容:从安史之乱到黄袍加身(四) 教学方法:教师讲授、阅读材料、教师解析、课堂讨论答疑
第十六周	2			教学内容:总结:如何理解《资治通鉴》的史学意义与精神取向 教学方法:教师讲授、阅读材料、教师解析、课堂讨论答疑
总计	3			教学方法包含讲授法、专题研讨、案例教学、课堂汇报、课后实践 等
备注(Note	es)		